

How many Olympic sports can you name?

Archery	Equestrian	Shooting
Athletics	Fencing	Swimming
Badminton	Football	Synchronised
Basketball	Gymnastics – Artistic	Swimming
Beach Volleyball	Gymnastics –	Table Tennis
Boxing	Rhythmic	Taekwondo
Canoe Slalom	Gymnastics –	Tennis
Canoe sprint	Trampoline	Triathlon
Cycling – BMX	Handball	Volleyball
Cycling – Mountain	Hockey	Water Polo
Bike	Judo	Weightlifting
Cycling - Road	Modern Pentathlon	Wrestling
Cycling - Track	Rowing	
Diving	Sailing	

Young athletes light London 2012 Olympic flame

The Queen has declared the London Olympics officially open, before seven young athletes were given the honour of lighting the ceremonial flame.

The show featured British celebrities and sportspeople, including David Beckham and Bradley Wiggins, and screen characters Mr Bean and James Bond. In a speech watched around the world, Games chief Jacques Rogge said: "The Olympic Games are coming home tonight."

Flag-bearer Sir Chris Hoy earlier led out Team GB to cheers and applause. The identity of who was to light the symbolic flame was shrouded in secrecy ahead of the ceremony. The group of seven, chosen by British Olympic champions, each lit a single tiny flame on the ground, igniting 205 petals, one for each competing nation or territory. Long stems then rose towards each other to form a cauldron, signifying unity. The flame made a dramatic arrival via the Thames on a speedboat carrying Beckham, who handed the torch to Sir Steve Redgrave.

The show, billed as a quirky take on UK life, started with iconic images of London and Britain being beamed to the world, and all four countries of the UK being represented in song. The field at the stadium in Stratford, east London, was turned into a green meadow, with sheep, horses, chickens, ducks and geese among the cast. The show took the watching world through "great revolutions in British society", from an agricultural setting through to the Industrial Revolution itself. Steelworkers began forging material that transformed into golden Olympic rings, which appeared to float into the air to be suspended above the performers.

There were cheers too as the crowd saw a film featuring an unlikely meeting between the Queen and agent 007 James Bond. "Good evening Mr Bond," the Queen said in the clip, before they left together, apparently heading



towards the Olympic Stadium in a helicopter. The aircraft then flew over the stadium to the sound of the Bond theme tune, as two figures parachuted down, one dressed as the monarch. As if by magic, the Queen appeared in the stands - part of a crowd of about 80,000 - amid cheers. Mr Bond was not the only much-loved British character to take part. Mr Bean prompted laughter when he appeared as part of the orchestra playing the Chariots of Fire theme.

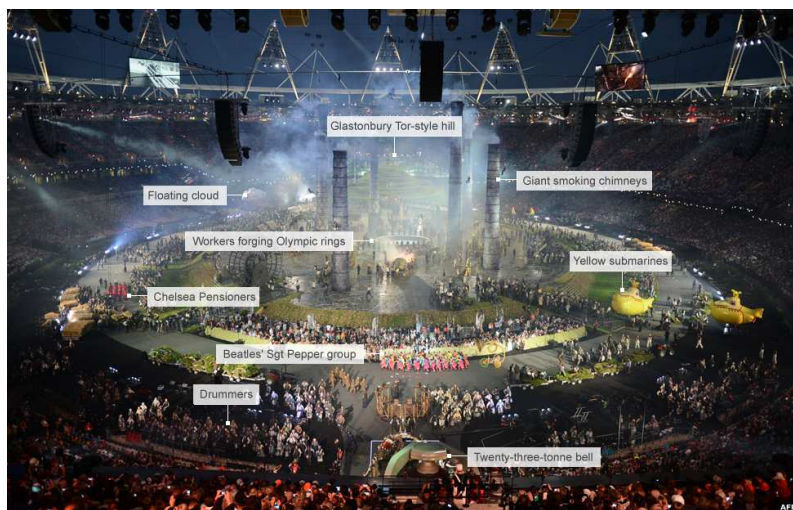
The ceremony also celebrated the National Health Service by featuring a cast of more than 1,000 volunteers recruited from hospitals across the country, including Great Ormond Street children's hospital in London.

All the action was played out to a soundtrack of some of Britain's most iconic bands - including the Clash, the Rolling Stones, Queen, the Sex Pistols and David Bowie - with Sir Paul McCartney performing live at the show's close. The athletes taking part in the Games - led by Greece, the Olympics' spiritual home - made laps of the stadium bearing their nations' flags. A Red Arrows fly-past marked the start of the pre-show at the symbolic time of 20:12 BST. And Bradley Wiggins, wearing a yellow jersey, rang the world's largest harmonically-tuned bell to launch the opening ceremony.

As the 'Isles of Wonder' show began, artistic director Danny Boyle pledged a ceremony with a theme of "this is for everyone". The Oscar-winning film director later tweeted: "Thank you, everyone, for your kind words! Means the world to me."

Earlier, crowds of people, many of them dressed in their nation's colours, streamed into the Olympic Park for the show. The day of celebration began at 08:12 BST (07:12 GMT) with a mass bell ringing. Big Ben rang for three minutes for the first time since King George VI's funeral in 1952. The three-and-a-half hour show was rehearsed more than 200 times, with each of the 7,500 volunteers spending on average 150 hours practising during the build-up. The event used 12,956 props and boasted a million-watt PA system using more than 500 speakers. Thousands of fans also gathered at other outdoor locations across the capital to watch the show on big screens.

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Read the text again, are the sentences below true or false?

1. David Beckham lit the Olympic flame (false)
2. Jacques Rogge, the President of the Olympic committee, is British.
(false – he's French)
3. Everyone knew who would light the flame before the ceremony began.
(false)
4. There are 205 countries competing at the games. (true)
5. The cauldron, where the Olympic flame burns, is a symbol of the Olympics bringing countries together. (true)
6. The flame arrived at the stadium by river. (true)
7. The idea of the ceremony was to celebrate how normal Britain is. (false – quirky, or strange)
8. There were many live animals in the stadium during the show. (true)
9. Five Olympic rings were made in the stadium and then made the Olympic rings in midair. (true)
10. The Queen arrived at the ceremony in a helicopter with James Bond. (true)
11. Mr Bean played the piano for the London Symphony Orchestra. (true)
12. The music played in the background was one of the highlights of the ceremony. (true)
13. The ceremony began with the loudest noise the world has ever heard. (false – the largest tuned bell was rung)
14. The director of the ceremony, Danny Boyle, was very pleased with the reaction of the public to the ceremony. (true)
15. There were symbolic events at both 08.12 and 20.12 during the day. (true)
16. 500 people spoke during the ceremony. (false – the PA system had 500 speakers)

